Subject index

actin filaments 83–87
– microfilaments, bundles 16
actinomycin D, effect on protein synthesis 153
adenylate cyclase 140
agglutinability, flagellar 47
agglutinins 46
Agrocybe aegerita 195–201
amines produced by inflorescences 7
amphidiploidy 235, 238
androgenesis in wheat 217–222
androgenetic capacity microspores 221
anther wall fraction 133
anthers 125
anthranilic acid formalide 28
application technique 125
Armillaria mellea 201
Arum 3
Asparagus 202
asymetric division, microspore development 219

base composition DNA, *Asparagus* 204, 205
Basidiomycetes 195
basidiospore, progeny segregation, ratio 199
binucleate pollen, protein synthesis 154
Boehmeria nivea 63
Brassica campestris 208, 234
– *fruticulosa* 234
– *napus* 114

callose 78
– deposition 228
calorigen 3, 11–13
cell chain formation 103, 110
– division 240
– fusion, gametes 46
– plate 228
– – formation 233
– wall regeneration 36, 103
– – structure, pollen tubes 111
cell-wall-bound enzyme 148
Chamaenerion 164
Chlamydomonas 46
Chrysanthemum 173
circadian rhythm 46
colchiploids 239
congruity backcrossing 51
control self-incompatibility 33
Coprinus cinereus 195
corn 156
cross pollination 248–255
crossability barriers 234
cross-compatibility 198
cultured protoplasts 36–45
cut-style pollination 119
cyanide-insensitive respiration 8, 12
cyanogenic glycosides 8, 9
cytofluorimetric analysis 203, 204, 206
cytokinesis 228, 240, 246
cytoplasmic connections 244
– inclusions, movement 18–24
– male sterility 114
cytoplast 103–113
cytoskeleton 74, 83, 88, 164
– pollen tube 16–24

degenerating synergids 211–215
degeneration, pre-fertilization 208–216
degradation of labeled sporopollenin 132
dimethylsulphoxide 83
DNA complexity 202
– content 202
– fluorochromes 217, 218, 221
– fragments penetration into pollen 65–72
– sequences analysis 203
dose-respond, gamma-irradiation, pollen 122
droplet sheath 69
dyades 78, 165

Ecballium 59
electron transport chain 3–15
embryo sac development 74
embryonic development, pollen grains 219
endo-reduplication 205
expression, sexual, induction 28–31

F-actin 83
filiform apparatus 80
fixation effects, permeability, pollen 69
flagellar agglutinins, periodic synthesis 48, 49
fluorescent microscopy 217
fluorographs of transplantation products 206
fragrances, inflorescences 6, 7

Galanthus nivalis 65
gametes 46–50
gametophytic self-incompatibility 32–35
Gasteria 74, 164
gene activity 206
– expression, male and female flowers 202–207
generative cell 88, 97, 240
– – equatorial plate 243
– – permeability 65–73
– – pollen 91, 93
genetic modeling, computers 180
genotype selection 63, 64
Giemsa staining 196
glutardialdehyde 28
glycoproteins 226, 227
Gramineae 25

haploidization 199
heat treatment, overcoming pollen tube inhibition 226
Helleborus foetidus 65–73
heteroallelism 199
heterokaryotic stage 196
heterosis 59–62
– model 32–35
Hordeum vulgare 240
hydrated pollen 65–73
Hypericum calycinum 248
hyphal anastomoses 198

immuno-detection, cytoskeleton 164–172
immunofluorescence 97, 168, 170
Impatiens sultani 228
in vitro androgenesis 217
– assay 223
– culture of ovules 234–239
– germination pollen 223
– translation 205, 206
incompatibility genes 195
incongruity 51, 119, 140–149
inflorescence respiration 4
inhibition pollen tubes 32, 33
interspecific gene transfer 51
– hybridization 119
– hybrids 234–239
– incompatibility 140–149
Iris pseudacorus 16
irradiation pollen 121
isolation, generative cells 97

kanamycin 156, 158
karyoplast 103–113

late acting self-incompatibility 35
leaky phase pollen 161
Liliaceae 125, 132
Lilium longiflorum 36
loculus material 133

male and female mRNAs 202
– germ unit 246
Malus 150
– *domestica* 223
mating competence 47
mating-type, testing 196
megagametophyte 208
megasporogenesis 74, 164
meiocytes 74–82
meiosis 164, 237, 238
membrane fusion 44
mentor effects 35
– pollen 119
Mercurialis annua 207
mevalonic acid 133
microspore development stages 220
– – in anther culture 219
– mother cell 228
microspores mortality 218
microtubules 74, 93, 97–102, 164, 228–233
mis-matching 56
molecular shock trigger sexuality 28–31
multicellular pollen grains 219

Nicotiana 150
– pollen tube subprotoplast 103
non-propagating vegetative parts 63
nucellus development 165, 166, 168, 169
nuclear fusion 195, 198, 200

odor barrier 5
organelle movement 16
oscillator, cyrcadian 49, 50
ovary and ovule culture 234–236
overcoming inhibition, by heat treatment 226
ovule number 173
oxidase, alternative 10

parasexuality 195, 201
penetration DNA, pollen 65–73
Pennisetum typhoides 182
permeabilisation pollen 69
permeability properties, pollen grains 67
Phalaris coerulescens 25
Phaseolus acutifolius 51
– *vulgaris* 51
phragmoplast 246, 269
pigment production 197, 198, 200
pistil 248
pollen 83, 240
– activation 88, 90
– and stigma nucleases 156
– capture and germination 182
– development 150
– embryo in vitro 218
– germination 151
– nuclease 156–163
– protoplast 36
– receptivity 182–193
– tube 36
– – discharge 215
– – growth 150
– – permeability 65
– – wall 36–45
– wall 88–96
– – glucose binding 226
pollen-grain permeability 65
pollen-pistil interaction 248
pollen-tapetum fraction 129
pollen-tube guidance 182–193
pollination efficiency 190
– methods 120
– syndrome 3, 5, 6
polygenes 59
polypeptides 114
polysaccharide polymerization pollen wall 44
Populus 140–149
post-fertilization barriers 239
precursors sporopollenin 125, 129
pre-fertilization barriers 52, 239
protein expression, male sterility 114–118
– synthesis 150
– – pollen tubes 111
pseudo-self-compatibility 173

receptors, mating 46
recombinants, characterization 200
recurrent backcrossing 51
regeneration cell wall 36–45
reproductive barriers 52
– parts 63
respiration explosion 3
restoration male fertility 114
rhodamine-phalloidin 83
root tips, DNA content 203

salicilic acid, calorigen 11, 12
saturation pollination 192
Schizophyllum commune 195
seed production 161
seed-set calculation 174, 178
self pollination 248–255
self-incompatibility 25, 32, 119, 173, 223
self-pistil leachate 226
sex differentiation 202–207
sexual induction 28–31
– phenotype 56
– reproduction 3
single-copy DNA 206
sperm cell elongation 244
– cells 240
sporopollenin 125–131, 132–139
– biosynthesis 132
– degradation 134
– fractions 134
stamen polypeptides 114–118
sterility 63
stigma organisation 182
– proteins 25
stigma-pollen interactions 140–149
stylar glycoprotein 35
– transmitting tissue 248–255
style diffusate 224, 225
– proteins 223
surface density receptor 46–50
synergid degeneration, triggering by pollen tubes 215
synergids 79, 208

thermogenicity 3
tip region, pollen tubes 43
tracer experiments 132
transcription, species independent 150–155
transformation 156
transitional form 63
transmitting tissue 248
trichomeless mutant 182
Triticum aestivum 217
tube formation 103
tubulin 74–82, 168, 170
Tulipa cv. 'Apeldoorn' 125, 132
two loci system, incompatibility 25

ultrastructure, synergids 208, 248
UV resistance spores 199

vegetative cell, pollen 88
vegetatively propagating parts 63
video-enhanced microscopy 97
volatilizer, floral odor 4
Volvox carteri 28–31

wall peroxydase 148
– formation, calosic 228
wheat anther culture 218
wide hybridization 234